Module 1

Chapter 1 : Set Theory 1-1 to 1-61

1.1 Sets ... 1-1
1.1.1 Notation ... 1-1
1.1.2 Some Special Sets (Number Sets) ... 1-2
1.1.3 Definitions ... 1-2
1.1.3.1 Subset ... 1-2
1.1.3.2 Equal Sets ... 1-2
1.1.3.3 Proper Subset ... 1-2
1.1.3.4 Universal Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.5 Null Set or Empty Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.6 Singleton Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.7 Super Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.8 Finite Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.9 Infinite Set ... 1-3
1.1.3.10 Disjoint Sets ... 1-3
1.1.3.11 Cardinality of Finite Set ... 1-3
1.1.4 Set Properties ... 1-3
1.1.5 Computer Representation of Sets ... 1-3
1.2 Venn Diagrams and Set Operations ... 1-4
1.2.1 Venn Diagrams ... 1-4
1.2.2 Set Operations ... 1-4
1.2.3 Theorems ... 1-7
1.2.4 Exercise Set 1 - (Solved) ... 1-8
1.3 Laws of Set Theory ... 1-21
1.3.1 Laws ... 1-21
1.3.2 Principle of Duality ... 1-23
1.3.3 Exercise Set 2 - (Solved) ... 1-23
1.4 Partitions of Sets ... 1-31
1.4.1 Exercise Set 3 - (Solved) ... 1-31
1.5 Power Set ... 1-33
1.5.1 Exercise Set 4 - (Sovled) ... 1-33
1.5.2 Exercise Set - 5 (Unsolved) ... 1-33
1.6 Functions ... 1-34
1.6.1 Overview ... 1-34
1.6.2 Examples ... 1-34
1.6.3 Definitions ... 1-35
1.6.4 Partial Functions ... 1-36
1.6.5 Equivalent Functions ... 1-37
1.6.6 Constant Function ... 1-37
1.6.7 Primitive Recursive Function and Total Function ... 1-37
1.6.8 Exercise Set - 6 (Solved) ... 1-37
1.7 Types of Functions ... 1-39
1.7.1 Onto or Surjective Function ... 1-39
1.7.2 One to One or Injective Function ... 1-39
1.7.3 One to One onto Function or Bijective Function ... 1-40
1.7.4 Everywhere Defined Function ... 1-40
1.7.5 Exercise Set - 7 (Solved) ... 1-40
1.8 Composition ... 1-44
1.8.1 Definition ... 1-44
1.8.2 Exercise Set - 8 (Solved) ... 1-44
1.9 Identity ... 1-49
1.10 Inverse Function ... 1-49
1.10.1 Definition ... 1-49
1.10.2 Theorem ... 1-50
1.10.3 Exercise Set - 9 (Solved) ... 1-51
1.11 Basic Counting Principles ... 1-52
1.11.1 Addition Principle ... 1-52
1.11.2 Multiplication Principle ... 1-53
1.11.3 Subtraction Principle ... 1-53
1.11.4 Bijection Principle ... 1-53
1.11.5 The Pigeonhole Principle ... 1-53
1.11.5.1 The basic Pigeonhole Principle ... 1-53
1.11.5.2 The Extended Pigeonhole Principle ... 1-53
1.11.5.3 Examples ... 1-54
1.12 Permutations and Combinations ... 1-56
1.12.1 Permutation ... 1-56
1.12.1.1 Permutation with Distinct Objects ... 1-56
1.12.1.2 Examples ... 1-56
1.12.1.3 Permutation of Indistinct Objects ... 1-57
1.12.2 Combinations ... 1-58
1.12.2.1 Combinations with Distinct Objects ... 1-58
1.12.2.2 Combination with Indistinct Objects ... 1-59
1.12.3 Binomial Coefficients ... 1-59
1.12.3.1 Binomial Theorem ... 1-59
1.12.3.2 Pascal's Triangle ... 1-60
1.12.4 Generating Permutations ... 1-60
1.12.5 Generating Combinations ... 1-61

Module 2

Chapter 2 : Logic 2-1 to 2-32

2.1 Propositions ... 2-1
2.1.1 Definition ... 2-1
2.1.2 Notation ... 2-2
2.2 Connectives ... 2-2
2.2.1 Negation ... 2-2
2.2.2 Conjunction (And) ... 2-2
2.2.2.1 Examples on Conjunction (And) ... 2-2
2.2.3 Disjunction (or) ... 2-3
2.2.3.1 Examples on Disjunction (or) ... 2-3
2.2.4 Conditional (If …then) ... 2-3
2.2.4.1 Examples on Conditional (If …then) ... 2-4
2.2.5 Biconditional (If and only if) ... 2-4

2.3 Statement Form 2-5
2.3.1 Exercise Set - 1 (Solved) 2-5
2.4 Truth Tables 2-8
2.4.1 Exercise Set - 2 (Solved) 2-9
2.4.2 Normal Forms 2-12
2.4.2.1 Disjunctive Normal Form 2-12
2.4.2.2 Conjunctive Normal Form (CNF) 2-12
2.4.3 Truth Table Method (To find DNF) 2-13
2.4.3.1 Exercise Set – 3 (Solved) 2-13
2.5 Tautology and Contradiction 2-14
2.5.1 Definitions 2-14
2.5.2 Exercise Set - 4 2-15
2.6 Valid formulas and Equivalence of Statement Forms 2-17
2.6.1 Definition 2-17
2.6.2 Exercise Set - 5 2-17
2.6.3 Theorem 2-23
2.7 Laws of Logic 2-23
2.7.1 Laws 2-23
2.7.2 Exercise Set - 6 2-24
2.8 Logical Implication 2-27
2.8.1 Exercise Set - 7 2-27
2.9 Quantifier 2-27
2.9.1 Predicates 2-27
2.9.2 Types of Quantifiers 2-28
2.9.2.1 Universal Quantifier 2-28
2.9.2.2 Existential Quantifier 2-28
2.9.2.3 Examples 2-28
2.9.3 Negation of a Quantified Statement 2-29
2.9.3.1 Examples 2-29
2.9.4 Free and Bound Variables 2-29
2.9.5 Exercise Set - 8 (Solved) 2-29

Module 3

Chapter 3 : Relations 3-1 to 3-119

3.1 Relations 3-1
3.1.1 Set Arising from Relations 3-2
3.1.1.1 Definition 3-2
3.1.1.2 Theorem 3-2
3.1.2 Representation of Relation 3-3
3.1.3 Examples 3-3
3.2 Digraphs 3-4
3.2.1 Definition 3-4
3.2.2 Examples 3-4
3.3 Paths in Relations and Digraphs 3-6
3.3.1 Definitions 3-6
3.3.2 Examples 3-6
3.4 Properties of Relations 3-11
3.4.1 Reflexive Relations 3-11
3.4.2 Irreflexive Relations 3-11
3.4.3 Symmetric Relations 3-12
3.4.3.1 Digraph of Symmetric Relation 3-12
3.4.3.2 Connected Relation 3-13
3.4.3.3 Compatibility Relation 3-13
3.4.3.4 Compatibility Block 3-13
3.4.4 Asymmetric Relations 3-13
3.4.5 Antisymmetric Relations 3-14
3.4.6 Transitive Relations 3-14
3.4.6.1 Theorem 3-15
3.4.7 Examples 3-15
3.5 Equivalence Relations 3-18
3.5.1 Definition 3-18
3.5.2 Equivalence Relations and Partitions & Covering of Set 3-18
3.5.2.1 Refinement of Partition 3-18
3.5.3 Equivalence Classes 3-19
3.5.4 Exercise Set - 1 3-19
3.6 Manipulation of Relations 3-29
3.6.1 Operations on Relations 3-29
3.6.2 Theorems 3-29
3.6.3 Composite Relation 3-31
3.6.3.1 Theorems 3-31
3.6.4 Exercise Set - 2 3-31
3.7 Closure 3-34
3.7.1 Definitions 3-34
3.7.2 Exercise Set - 3 3-35
3.8 Transitive Closure and Warshalls Algorithm 3-38
3.8.1 Transitive Closure 3-38
3.8.2 Warshalls Algorithm 3-39
3.8.3 Smallest Equivalence Relation 3-40
3.8.4 Exercise Set - 4 3-42
3.9 Partially Ordered Relation and Poset 3-53
3.9.1 Definitions 3-53
3.9.1.1 Frequently Used Partially Ordered Relation 3-53
3.9.2 Dual of Poset 3-54
3.9.3 Product Partial Order 3-54
3.9.4 Exercise Set - 5 3-54
3.10 Representation of Partialy Ordered Relation Using Hasse Diagram 3-55
3.10.1 Procedure 3-55
3.10.2 Exercise Set - 6 3-55
3.11 Chain and Antichain 3-63
3.11.1 Definition 3-63
3.11.2 Exercise Set - 7 3-63
3.11.3 Maximal Element, Minimal Element 3-70
3.11.3.1 Examples 3-70

3.11.4 Greatest Element, Least Element 3-71
3.11.4.1 Examples 3-71
3.11.5 Upper Bound, Lower Bound 3-72
3.11.5.1 Examples 3-72
3.12 Lattices 3-74
3.12.1 Definition 3-74
3.12.1.1 Examples 3-74
3.12.2 Sublattice 3-77
3.12.2.1 Examples 3-77
3.12.3 Properties of Lattices 3-78
3.12.3.1 Dual of a Lattice 3-78
3.12.4 Examples 3-78
3.13 Isomorphic Lattices 3-80
3.13.1 Examples 3-80
3.14 Types of Lattices 3-81
3.14.1 Bounded Lattice 3-81
3.14.2 Distributive Lattice 3-81
3.14.2.1 Examples 3-81
3.14.3 Complemented Lattice 3-82
3.14.3.1 Examples 3-82
3.15 Boolean Algebra 3-83
3.15.1 Examples 3-83
3.15.2 Exercise Set - 8 3-86
3.16 Recurrence Relations 3-104
3.16.1 Linear Recurrence Relations with Constant Coefficients 3-104
3.16.2 Homogeneous Solutions 3-104
3.16.2.1 Case of Distinct Roots 3-105
3.16.2.2 Case of Equal Roots 3-105
3.16.2.3 Case of Complex Roots 3-105
3.16.3 Exercise Set - 9 3-105
3.16.4 Inhomogeneous Equations 3-110
3.17 Total Solutions 3-111
3.17.1 Algorithm for Inhomogeneous Linear Recurrence Relation 3-111
3.17.2 Exercise Set - 10 3-112

Module 4

Chapter 4 : Algebraic Structures 4-1 to 4-44

4.1 Binary Operations Revisited 4-1
4.1.1 Examples 4-1
4.1.2 Tables 4-2
4.1.3 Algebraic System 4-2
4.1.4 Properties of Binary Operations 4-2
4.1.5 Examples 4-3
4.2 Semigroups, Monoids and Groups 4-3
4.2.1 Semigroup 4-3
4.2.1.1 Definition 4-3
4.2.1.2 Examples 4-3
4.2.1.3 Sub-semigroup 4-4
4.2.2 Monoid 4-4
4.2.2.1 Identity 4-4
4.2.2.2 Definition 4-4
4.2.2.3 Examples 4-4
4.2.2.4 Submonoid 4-4
4.2.3 Group 4-4
4.2.3.1 Inverse 4-4
4.2.3.2 Definition 4-5
4.2.3.3 Commutative/Abelian Group 4-5
4.2.3.4 Finite and Infinite Group 4-5
4.2.3.5 Exercise Set - 1 (Solved) 4-5
4.2.3.6 Additive Modulo m 4-13
4.2.3.7 Examples 4-14
4.2.3.8 Multiplication Modulo 'P' 4-14
4.2.3.9 Examples 4-15
4.2.3.10 Cyclic Group 4-16
4.2.3.11 Subgroups 4-16
4.2.3.12 Proper Subgroup 4-17
4.2.3.13 Generation of Subgroups 4-17
4.2.3.14 Examples 4-17
4.2.3.15 Coset 4-18
4.2.3.16 Normal Subgroup 4-18
4.2.3.17 Examples 4-18
4.2.3.18 Product Group 4-19
4.2.3.19 Quotient Group 4-19
4.2.3.20 Exercise Set - 2 (Solved) 4-19
4.3 Isomorphism, Automorphism and Homomorphism of Group 4-23
4.3.1 Isomorphism 4-23
4.3.1.1 Examples 4-23
4.3.2 Automorphism 4-24
4.3.3 Homomorphism 4-24
4.3.4 Congruence Relation 4-24
4.3.5 Exercise Set - 3 4-25
4.4 Rings 4-28
4.4.1 Definition 4-28
4.4.2 Special Types of Ring 4-28
4.4.3 Cancellation Laws in a Ring 4-29
4.4.4 Basic Properties 4-29
4.4.5 Subring 4-30
4.4.6 Exercise Set - 4 4-30
4.5 Integral Domains and Fields 4-36
4.5.1 Integral Domains 4-36
4.5.2 Fields 4-36
4.5.3 Theorem 4-36

4.5.4 Exercise Set 5 4-37
4.6 Ring Homomorphisms Ring (Siomorphisms) 4-39
4.6.1 Ring Homomorphism 4-39
4.6.2 Exercise Set - 6 4-39

Module 5

Chapter 5 : Trees 5-1 to 5-28

5.1 Definitions 5-1
5.1.1 Graph 5-1
5.1.2 Degree 5-1
5.1.3 Loop 5-1
5.1.4 Isolated Vertex 5-2
5.1.5 Adjacent Vertices 5-2
5.1.6 Path 5-2
5.1.7 Circuit 5-2
5.1.8 Connected Graph 5-2
5.1.9 Discrete Graph/ Null Graph 5-3
5.1.10 Complete Graph 5-3
5.1.11 Linear Graph 5-3
5.1.12 Subgraph 5-4
5.1.12.1 Spanning Subgraph 5-4
5.1.12.2 Complement of Subgraph 5-4
5.1.12.3 Subgraph Isomorphism 5-4
5.1.13 Directed Graph 5-4
5.1.13.1 Initiating and Terminating Node, Loop, Distinct Edges, Parallel Edges 5-4
5.1.13.2 Incidence 5-5
5.1.13.3 Indegree, Outdegree and Total Degree of a Node 5-5
5.1.13.4 Converse (Reversal or Directional Dual) of a Digraph 5-5
5.1.14 Simple Graph 5-5
5.1.15 Multigraph 5-5
5.1.16 Labelled and Weighted Graph 5-6
5.1.16.1 Triangle Inequality of Weighted Graph 5-6
5.1.17 Handshaking Lemma 5-6
5.1.18 Theorem 5-6
5.2 Reachability and Connectedness 5-6
5.2.1 Simple Path 5-6
5.2.2 Elementary Path 5-7
5.2.3 Cycle 5-7
5.2.4 Simple Cycle 5-7
5.2.5 Elementary Cycle 5-7
5.2.6 Reachable Node 5-7
5.2.7 Geodesic Distance 5-7
5.2.8 Reachable Set 5-7
5.2.9 Connectedness of Nodes 5-7
5.2.9.1 Weakly Connected Digraph 5-7
5.2.9.2 Unilaterally Connected Digraph 5-7
5.2.9.3 Strongly Connected Digraph 5-7
5.2.9.4 Subgraph Generated by X 5-8
5.2.9.5 Strong Component, Weak Component, Unilateral Component 5-8
5.2.9.6 Theorems 5-8
5.2.10 Resource Allocation of an Operating System 5-8
5.2.11 Matrix Representation of Graphic 5-9
5.2.11.1 Definition 5-9
5.2.11.2 Bit Matrix / Boolean Matrix 5-9
5.2.11.3 Path Matrix 5-10
5.2.11.4 Warshall's Algorithm 5-10
5.2.12 Exercise Set - 1 (Solved) 5-11
5.3 Tree 5-13
5.3.1 Different Terms Related to Tree 5-13
5.3.1.1 Leaf 5-13
5.3.1.2 Branch Nodes 5-13
5.3.1.3 Ancestor and Descendant 5-13
5.3.1.4 Brother 5-14
5.3.1.5 Level 5-14
5.3.1.6 Depth 5-14
5.3.2 m-ary Trees 5-14
5.3.3 Binary Tree 5-14
5.4 Types of Binary Trees 5-14
5.4.1 Strictly Binary Tree 5-14
5.4.2 Complete Binary Tree 5-14
5.4.3 Almost Complete Binary Tree 5-15
5.5 Operations on Binary Trees 5-15
5.6 Binary Tree Traversal 5-15
5.6.1 Preorder Traversal 5-16
5.6.2 Inorder Traversal 5-17
5.6.3 Postorder Traversal 5-18
5.7 Different representation of Binary Tree 5-19
5.7.1 Implicit Array Representation of Binary Trees 5-19
5.7.2 Dynamic Node Representation 5-22
5.7.3 Choosing a Binary Tree Representation 5-24
5.7.4 Representing List as Binary Trees 5-24
5.7.4.1 Finding the k^{th} Element 5-25
5.7.4.2 Deleting an Element 5-25
5.7.4.3 Converting any m-ary Tree to a Binary Tree 5-26
5.7.4.4 Applications of Linked List Data Structure 5-27
5.7.4.5 Applications of Linked List in Real World 5-27
5.7.4.6 Applications of Graph Data Structure 5-27

❑❑❑